SECTION 1: Identification

1.1. Product identifier

Identification of the substance/preparation

Pelargonic acid

Chemical Name: Nonanoic acid
CAS-No: 112-05-0

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Use of the Substance / Preparation: Intermediate
Uses advised against: None

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier: OXEA Corporation
1505 West LBJ Freeway, Suite 400
Dallas, TX 75234
USA
Phone: +1 972 481 2700

Product Information
Product Stewardship
FAX: +49 (0)208 693 2053
email: psq@oxea-chemicals.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency telephone number in USA, call 800 424 9300
outside USA, call +1.703.527.3887, collect calls accepted available 24/7***

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

This substance is classified in accordance with paragraph (d) of §1910.1200 (GHS-US classification).***

- Skin corrosion/irritation Category 2, H315
- Serious eye damage/eye irritation Category 2A, H319
- Environmental hazard Aquatic Acute 3; H402

OSHA Specified Hazards: Not applicable.
SAFETY DATA SHEET

Pelargonic acid
10560

Version / Revision 3.01

2.2. Label elements

Labeling according to §1910.1200 (GHS-US labeling).

Hazard symbol(s)

Warning

Hazard statements
H315: Causes skin irritation.
H319: Causes serious eye irritation.
H402: Harmful to aquatic life

Precautionary statements

Prevention
P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
P273: Avoid release to the environment.
P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

Response
P302 + P352: IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
P332 + P313: If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/ attention.
P362 + P364: Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
P305 + P351 + P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P337 + P313: If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.

Disposal
P501: Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local regulation.

2.3. Other hazards

Vapour/air-mixtures are explosive at intense warming

SECTION 3: Composition / information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No</th>
<th>Concentration (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pelargonic acid</td>
<td>112-05-0</td>
<td>&gt; 95,5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SECTION 4: First aid measures

Emergency telephone number in USA, call 800 424 9300; outside USA, call USA 703 527 3887, collect calls accepted
2 / 14 USA (A-US)
4.1. Description of first aid measures

Inhalation
Keep at rest. Aerate with fresh air. When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.

Skin
Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water. When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.

Eyes
Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses. Immediate medical attention is required.

Ingestion
Call a physician immediately. Do not induce vomiting without medical advice.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Main symptoms
cough, headache, nausea, shortness of breath.

Special hazard
Lung irritation, Lung oedema.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

General advice
Remove contaminated, soaked clothing immediately and dispose of safely. First aider needs to protect himself.

Treat symptomatically. If ingested, flush stomach and compensate acidosis.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media
foam, dry chemical, carbon dioxide (CO2), water spray

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media
Do not use a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread fire.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Under conditions giving incomplete combustion, hazardous gases produced may consist of:
carbon monoxide (CO)
carbon dioxide (CO2)
Combustion gases of organic materials must in principle be graded as inhalation poisons
Vapours are heavier than air and may spread along floors
Vapour/air-mixtures are explosive at intense warming

Emergency telephone number
in USA, call 800 424 9300; outside USA, call USA 703 527 3887, collect calls accepted
USA (A-US)
5.3. Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for firefighters
Fire fighter protection should include a self-contained breathing apparatus (NIOSH-approved or EN 133) and full fire-fighting turn out gear.

Precautions for firefighting
Keep people away from and upwind of fire. Cool containers / tanks with water spray. Dike and collect water used to fight fire. Water run-off can cause environmental damage.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel: For personal protective equipment see section 8. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid breathing vapors or mists. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.

For emergency responders: Personal protection see section 8.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Prevent further leakage or spillage. Do not discharge product into the aquatic environment without pretreatment (biological treatment plant). Water runoff can cause environmental damage.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for containment
Stop the flow of material, if possible without risk. Dike spilled material, where this is possible.

Methods for cleaning up
Soak up with inert absorbent material. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal. If liquid has been spilt in large quantities clean up promptly by scoop or vacuum. Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapours).

6.4. Reference to other sections

For personal protective equipment see section 8.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling
Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product. Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms.

Hygiene measures
When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Take off all contaminated clothing immediately. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.
Advice on the protection of the environment
See Section 8: Environmental exposure controls.

Incompatible products
bases
amines
strong oxidizing agents
reducing agents

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Advice on protection against fire and explosion
Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking. Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapours). In case of fire, emergency cooling with water spray should be available. Ground and bond containers when transferring material. Vapour/air-mixtures are explosive at intense warming.

Technical measures/Storage conditions
Keep containers tightly closed in a cool, well-ventilated place. Handle and open container with care. Keep at temperatures between 16 and 40 °C (60 and 104 °F).

SECTION 8: Exposure controls / personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Exposure limits United States of America
No exposure limits established.

8.2. Exposure controls

Appropriate Engineering controls
General or dilution ventilation is frequently insufficient as the sole means of controlling employee exposure. Local ventilation is usually preferred. Explosion-proof equipment (for example fans, switches, and grounded ducts) should be used in mechanical ventilation systems.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

General industrial hygiene practice
Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Do not breathe vapours or spray mist. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

Hygiene measures
When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Take off all contaminated clothing immediately. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.

Eye protection
Tightly fitting safety goggles. In addition to goggles, wear a face shield if there is a reasonable chance for splash to the face.
Hand protection
Wear protective gloves. Recommendations are listed below. Other protective material may be used, depending on the situation, if adequate degradation and permeation data is available. If other chemicals are used in conjunction with this chemical, material selection should be based on protection for all chemicals present.

Suitable material  nitrile rubber
Evaluation  according to EN 374: level 6
Glove thickness  approx 0,55 mm
Break through time  > 480 min

Suitable material  polyvinylchloride / nitrile rubber
Evaluation  according to EN 374: level 6
Glove thickness  approx 0,9 mm
Break through time  > 480 min

Skin and body protection
Impervious clothing. Wear face-shield and protective suit for abnormal processing problems.

Respiratory protection
Respirator with filter for organic vapour. Use the indicated respiratory protection if the occupational exposure limit is exceeded and/or in case of product release (vapor or mist). Equipment should conform to NIOSH.***

Environmental exposure controls
If possible use in closed systems. If leakage can not be prevented, the substance needs to be suck off at the emersion point, if possible without danger. Observe the exposure limits, clean exhaust air if needed. If recycling is not practicable, dispose of in compliance with local regulations. Inform the responsible authorities in case of leakage into the atmosphere, or of entry into waterways, soil or drains.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance  liquid
Colour  colourless
Odour  weak
Odour threshold  No data available
pH  4,4 (0,1 g/l in water @ 25 °C (77 °F)) DIN 19268
Melting point/range  55 °F (13 °C) (Pour point)
   Method  DIN ISO 3016
Boiling point/range  487 °F (253 °C) @ 1 atm (101,3 kPa)
   Method  OECD 103
Flash point  279 °F (137 °C) @ 1 atm (101,3 kPa)
   Method  ISO 2719
Evaporation rate  No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)  Does not apply, the substance is a liquid
Lower explosion limit  0,8 Vol %
Upper explosion limit  9,0 Vol %

Vapour pressure

Emergency telephone number  in USA, call 800 424 9300; outside USA, call USA 703 527 3887, collect calls accepted
6 / 14
USA (A-US)
SAFETY DATA SHEET

Pelargonic acid
10560

Values [hPa] Values [kPa] Values [atm] @ °C @ °F Method
1 0,1 0,001 20 68 DIN EN 13016-2
4,6 0,46 0,005 50 122 DIN EN 13016-2

Vapour density
5,5 (Air = 1) @ 20 °C (68 °F)

Relative density

Solubility
0,3 g/l @ 68 °F (20 °C), in water, OECD 105

log Pow
3,4 (measured) OECD 117

Autoignition temperature
671 °F (355 °C) @ 1 atm (101,3 kPa)

Method
DIN 51794

Decomposition temperature
510.8 °F (266 °C) @ 1013 hPa

Viscosity
8,1 mPa*s @ 68 °F (20 °C)

Method
dynamic, ASTM D445

9.2. Other information

Molecular weight
158,23

Molecular formula
C9 H18 O2

Oxidizing properties
Does not apply, substance is not oxidising. There are no chemical groups associated with oxidizing properties

Refractive Index
1,433 @ 68 °F (20 °C)

Explosive properties
Does not apply, substance is not explosive. There are no chemical groups associated with explosive properties

Surface tension
31,7 mN/m (0,27 g/l @ 20°C (68°F)), OECD 115

SECTION 10: Stability and Reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

The reactivity of the product corresponds to the typical reactivity shown by the substance group as described in any text book on organic chemistry.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under recommended storage conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Hazardous polymerisation does not occur.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Avoid contact with heat, sparks, open flame and static discharge. Avoid any source of ignition.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Emergency telephone number
in USA, call 800 424 9300; outside USA, call USA 703 527 3887, collect calls accepted
7 / 14
bases, amines, strong oxidizing agents, reducing agents.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Likely routes of exposure: Ingestion, Inhalation, Eye contact, Skin contact

Pelargonic acid, CAS: 112-05-0

Main symptoms: cough, headache, nausea, shortness of breath.

Target Organ Systemic Toxicant - Single exposure
Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met for:
STOT SE

Target Organ Systemic Toxicant - Repeated exposure
Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met for:
STOT RE

Acute toxicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pelargonic acid (112-05-0)</th>
<th>Routes of Exposure</th>
<th>Endpoint</th>
<th>Values</th>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Method</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Oral</td>
<td>LD50</td>
<td>&gt; 2000 mg/kg</td>
<td>rat, male/female</td>
<td>OECD 423</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Oral</td>
<td>LD0</td>
<td>2000 mg/kg</td>
<td>rat, male/female</td>
<td>OECD 423</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dermal</td>
<td>LD50</td>
<td>&gt; 2000 mg/kg</td>
<td>rat, male/female</td>
<td>OECD 402</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dermal</td>
<td>LD0</td>
<td>2000 mg/kg</td>
<td>rat, male/female</td>
<td>OECD 402</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Inhalative</td>
<td>LC50</td>
<td>&gt;5997 mg/l</td>
<td>rat, male/female</td>
<td>OECD 403</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Pelargonic acid, CAS: 112-05-0

Assessment
Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met for:
Acute oral toxicity
Acute dermal toxicity
Acute inhalation toxicity
STOT SE

Irritation and corrosion

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pelargonic acid (112-05-0)</th>
<th>Target Organ Effects</th>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Result</th>
<th>Method</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Skin</td>
<td>rabbit</td>
<td>irritating</td>
<td>OECD 404</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Eyes</td>
<td>rabbit</td>
<td>irritating</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Pelargonic acid, CAS: 112-05-0

Assessment
The available data lead to the classification given in section 2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sensitization</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pelargonic acid (112-05-0)</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Target Organ Effects</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skin</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Pelargonic acid, CAS: 112-05-0**

**Assessment**

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met for:

- Skin sensitization
- Respiratory sensitization

**Subacute, subchronic and prolonged toxicity**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Pelargonic acid (112-05-0)</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Type</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subacute toxicity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subchronic toxicity</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Pelargonic acid, CAS: 112-05-0**

**Assessment**

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met for:

- STOT RE

**Carcinogenicity, Mutagenicity, Reproductive toxicity**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Pelargonic acid (112-05-0)</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Type</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mutagenicity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mutagenicity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Developmental Toxicity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Developmental Toxicity</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SAFETY DATA SHEET

Pelargonic acid
10560

Version / Revision 3.01

| Reproductive toxicity | NOAEL 4700 mg/kg/d | mouse | OECD 416 
read across |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mutagenicity</td>
<td>mouse lymphoma cells</td>
<td>negative (without metabolic activation)</td>
<td>OECD 476 (Mammalian Gene Mutation)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Pelargonic acid, CAS: 112-05-0**

**CMR Classification**
The available data on CMR properties are summarized in the table above. They do not indicate a classification into categories 1A or 1B

**Evaluation**
In vitro tests showed mutagenic effects
Animal testing did not show any effects on fertility

**Pelargonic acid, CAS: 112-05-0**

**Aspiration toxicity**
Due to the viscosity, this product does not present an aspiration hazard

**Note**
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Further details on substance data can be found in the registration dossier under the following link:

SECTION 12: Ecological information

**12.1. Toxicity**

**Acute aquatic toxicity**

**Pelargonic acid (112-05-0)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Exposure time</th>
<th>Dose</th>
<th>Method</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)</td>
<td>96h</td>
<td>LC50: 104 mg/l</td>
<td>OECD 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daphnia magna (Water flea)</td>
<td>48h</td>
<td>EC50: 96 mg/l</td>
<td>EPA OPP 72-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</td>
<td>72h</td>
<td>EC50: 60 mg/l (Growth rate)</td>
<td>read across</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Activated sludge (domestic)</td>
<td>28 d</td>
<td>NOEC: &gt;= 14 mg/l</td>
<td>OECD 301B</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Long term toxicity**

**Pelargonic acid (112-05-0)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Dose</th>
<th>Method</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reproductive</td>
<td>Daphnia magna (Water flea)</td>
<td>NOEC: 18 mg/l (21d)</td>
<td>OECD 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reproductive</td>
<td>Daphnia magna (Water flea)</td>
<td>EC50: 47 mg/l/21d</td>
<td>OECD 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aquatic toxicity</td>
<td>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</td>
<td>NOAEC: 29 mg/l (3d)</td>
<td>Growth rate</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Emergency telephone number in USA, call 800 424 9300; outside USA, call USA 703 527 3887, collect calls accepted

USA (A-US)
12.2. Persistence and degradability

**Pelargonic acid, CAS: 112-05-0**

**Biodegradation**
68 - 75 % (28 d), activated sludge (domestic), aerobic, non-adapted, OECD 301 B.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abiotic Degradation</th>
<th>Pelargonic acid (112-05-0)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hydrolysis</td>
<td>not expected</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Photolysis</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pelargonic acid (112-05-0)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>log Pow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BCF</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

12.4. Mobility in soil

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pelargonic acid (112-05-0)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surface tension</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adsorption/Desorption</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distribution to environmental compartments</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

**Pelargonic acid, CAS: 112-05-0**

**PBT and vPvB assessment**
This substance is not considered to be persistent, bioaccumulating nor toxic (PBT), nor very persistent nor very bioaccumulating (vPvB)

12.6. Other adverse effects

**Pelargonic acid, CAS: 112-05-0**
No data available

**Note**
Avoid release to the environment.***

**SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**
13.1. Waste treatment methods

Product Information
Disposal required in compliance with all waste management related state and local regulations. The choice of the appropriate method of disposal depends on the product composition by the time of disposal as well as the local statutes and possibilities for disposal.

Uncleaned empty packaging
Contaminated packaging should be emptied as far as possible and after appropriate cleansing may be taken for reuse.

SECTION 14: Transport information

Section 14.1 - 14.6

D.O.T. (49CFR) Not restricted

ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR Not restricted

IMDG Not restricted

14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL and the IBC Code

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product name</th>
<th>Nonanoic acid</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ship type</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pollution category</td>
<td>Y</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

Federal and State Regulations
Components contained in this product are not listed in federal or state regulations monitored for this MSDS. Please refer to all applicable state and federal regulations directly.

Federal Regulations
This product is listed on the TSCA inventory

International Inventories
Pelargonic acid, CAS: 112-05-0
AICS (AU)***
DSL (CA)***
IECSC (CN)***
EC-No. 2039312 (EU)***
ENCS (2)-608 (JP)***
ISHL (2)-608 (JP)***
KECI KE-26163 (KR)***
INSQ (MX)***
PICCS (PH)***
TSCA (US)***
NZIoC (NZ)***
TCSI (TW)***

SECTION 16: Other information

Revision Date 25-Feb-2019
Issuing date 25-Feb-2019

Hazard Rating Systems

NFPA (National Fire Protection Association)
Health Hazard 2***
Fire Hazard 1
Reactivity 0

HMIS (Hazardous Material Information System)
Health Hazard 2***
Flammability 1
Physical Hazard 0

Training advice
For effective first-aid, special training / education is needed.

Sources of key data used to compile the datasheet
Information contained in this safety data sheet is based on Oxea owned data and public sources deemed valid or acceptable. The absence of data elements required by OSHA, ANSI or Annex II, Regulation 1907/2006/EC indicates, that no data meeting these requirements is available.

Further information for the safety data sheet
Changes against the previous version are marked by ***. Observe national and local legal requirements. For more information, other material safety data sheets or technical data sheets please consult the Oxea homepage (www.oxea-chemicals.com).
The use of a comma in section 3 and section 7 to 12 is the same as a period.

Disclaimer
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SAFETY DATA SHEET

Pelargonic acid
10560

Version / Revision 3.01

End of Safety Data Sheet